



EXPERTISE, OUR SOURCE OF ENERGY

### **2012 INTERIM RESULTS**

**AUGUST 30, 2012** 

### **G**ROWTH STRATEGIES

#### > STRENGTH OUR AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- Increase offer differentiation
- Improve operational excellence: quality, costs, services

#### > LEVERAGE OUR DIVERSIFIED, HIGH QUALITY CUSTOMER BASE

- Raise higher barriers to entry through innovations co-developed with customers
- > EXPAND IN MARKETS OFFERING MEDIUM-TERM GROWTH POTENTIAL
  - Solar, Electronics

#### > CAPITALIZE ON OUR GLOBAL PRESENCE

- Rapidly capture a share of buoyant markets in growth regions
- > DEVELOP AN ALIGNED STRATEGY FOR EACH AREA OF EXPERTISE
  - Focus on organic growth in AMT and acquisitions in ECT



# AIMING FOR EXCELLENCE IN EACH AREA OF EXPERTISE



## **Advanced Materials and Technologies**

No.1 WORLDWIDE for graphite anti-corrosion systems for the chemicals-pharmaceuticals industry



**No.1 WORLDWIDE** for isostatic graphite production\*



#### **BARRIERS TO ENTRY**

**Expertise in materials:** *graphite formulation* 

In-depth understanding of applications:

Co-development with customers Products made to customer specifications

Global network of local entities



## **Electrical Components** and Technologies

No.1 WORLDWIDE for power semi-conductor fuses



No.1 WORLDWIDE for carbon brushes for electric motors



No.2 WORLDWIDE for industrial fuses



#### **BARRIERS TO ENTRY**

**Very challenging** electrical standards

Efficient worldwide distribution and logistics network

In-depth understanding of applications and design capabilities



<sup>\*</sup> High quality fine grain graphite

### EXPANDING IN MARKETS THAT OFFER MEDIUM-TERM GROWTH POTENTIAL

MEDIUM-TERM MARKET GROWTH POTENTIAL











Steel

**Paper** 

**Ceramics** 

Metals processing

Heat treatment

Etc.

Rail

Air

Sea

Etc.

**PVC** 

**Epoxy** 

Polycarbonate

**Fertilizer** 

Mining

Pharmaceuticals

Etc.

Power electronics

Semiconductors

Polysilicon wafers

Etc.

Solar

Wind

**Thermal** 

Nuclear

Hydraulic

Oil and gas



### LEVERAGING A HIGH QUALITY CUSTOMER BASE





SAFRAN AEROSPACE-DEFENCE-SECURITY

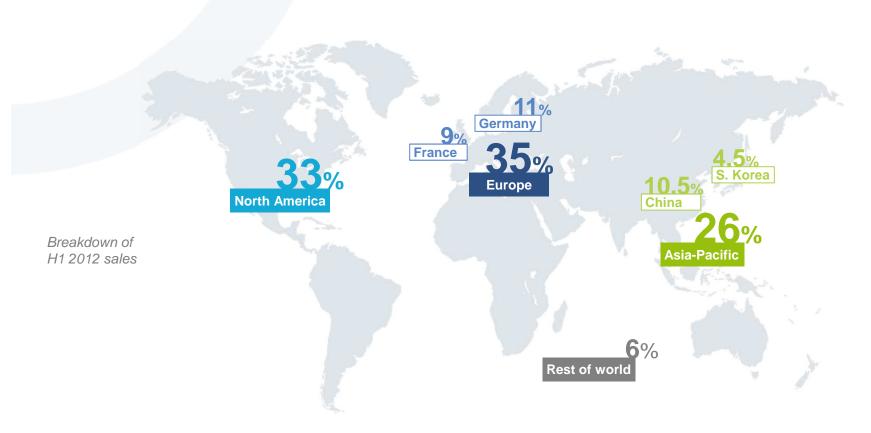








### **CAPITALIZING ON OUR GLOBAL PRESENCE**



65% OF SALES GENERATED OUTSIDE EUROPE



## AN ALIGNED STRATEGY FOR EACH AREA OF EXPERTISE

FOCUSING ON ORGANIC GROWTH IN AMT AND ACQUISITIONS IN ECT



**AMT** 



Capex

Align capacity with demand
Increase value added

Operational efficiency
Market consolidation

**Acquisitions** 

Faster geographic expansion Acquire complementary skills Faster geographic expansion Acquire complementary skills

H1 2012

Maintenance capital expenditure

Increased purification capacity and new production shop for the electronics market (US)

Successful integration of Eldre and business development in China

Hunt for new targets with expertise in power electronics





## MARKET FOCUS

Solar
Electronics
Chemicals



# SOLAR: THIS YEAR'S DEMAND-DRIVEN SLOWDOWN COMING TO AN END

- No recurring new equipment sales
- Manufacturers have been accumulating excess cell inventories since Q3 2011
- THE MAJOR POLYSILICON PRODUCERS (WACKER, HEMLOCK) ARE STILL INVESTING

STEEP DROP IN MERSEN'S SALES IN H1

- NEW SOLAR PANELS ARE STILL BEING INSTALLED (15GW est. in H1 2012)
- CHINESE MANUFACTURERS HAVE STEPPED UP THEIR CELL PRODUCTION SINCE Q2

RECOVERY IN
GRAPHITE DEMAND
EXPECTED IN Q4



# SOLAR: MERSEN IS WELL PLACED TO PROFIT FROM UNDERLYING CHANGES IN THE MARKET



On-going solar panel installations



**15 GW\* installed in H1** (up 50% vs. 2011) **34 GW\* est. in 2012** (vs. 27GW in 2011)



**Increase** in the number of installer countries



New growth drivers: China, USA, Japan, India, Australia, the Sunbelt



Sharp drop in photovoltaic cell and polysilicon prices in the past two years



Making solar power increasingly profitable (grid parity attained in many countries)

**Moderate impact on graphite prices** 



Since mid-2011, the majority of photovoltaic cells are made in **China\*\*** 



Mersen has a solid **manufacturing base** in China and has been supplying local cell manufacturers for many years



<sup>\*</sup> Source: Photon July 2012

<sup>\*\*</sup> Q-cells, Sovello and others have discontinued photovoltaic cell production

### **S**OLAR: A ROBUST OUTLOOK



# ELECTRONICS, OFFERING POWERFUL GROWTH DRIVERS



#### **Power electronics**

2011 2012 BEYOND +++ ++++

- Renewable energies (solar, wind)
- Energy efficiency (HVDC lines, data center)
- Transportation (rail)



# Semi-conductor manufacturing equipment

+++ ++ ++++

Energy efficiency and enhanced yields (new SiC diodes and power LEDs)



# ELECTRONICS, IMPORTANT MILESTONES FOR MERSEN IN 2012



### **Power electronics**

- Successful integration of Eldre and deployment in China
- Unique bundle offer put together





- Investment underway in capacity expansion (US)
- Sustained R&D effort, to keep pace with the market
- Replacement market emerging in China (LED)



# A SIGNIFICANT ORDER BACKLOG IN THE CHEMICALS MARKET



- > Energy, mining processes
  - > Rare earths
  - Oil industries
  - Shale gas
- Increasing demand for fertilizers (Morocco)
- Considerable investment in specialty chemicals processes
  - > SABIC contract

**ORDER BACKLOG** 

+25% SINCE DEC. 2011

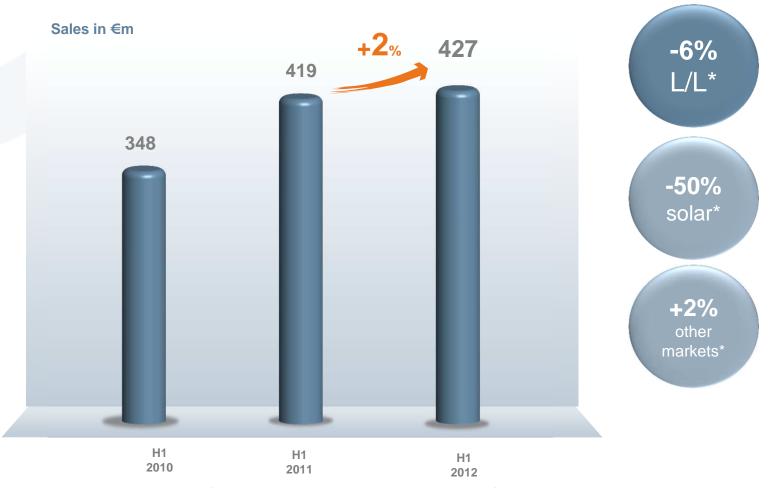
+60% SINCE JUNE 2011







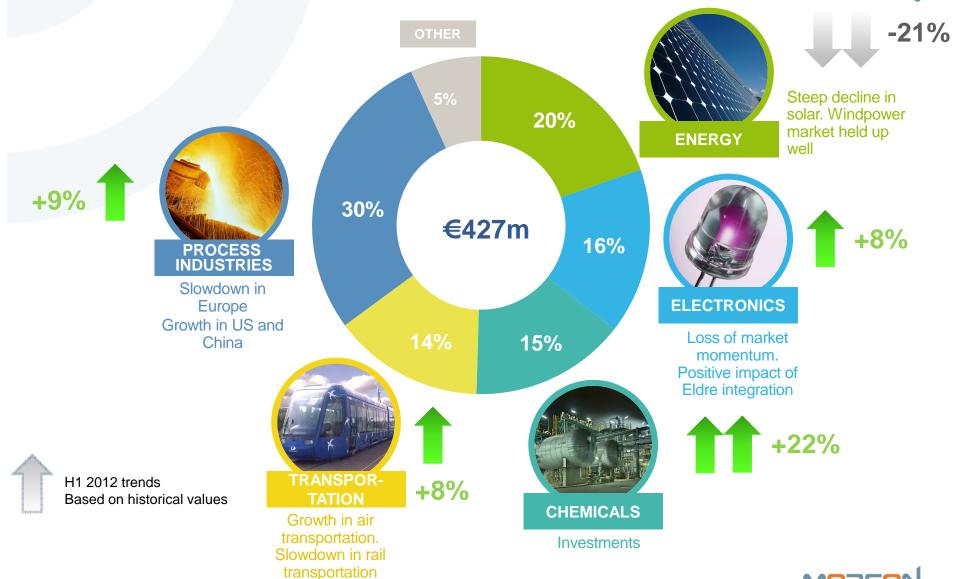
# H1 PERFORMANCE SHAPED BY MACRO-ECONOMIC ENVIRONMENT AND SOLAR TRANSITION PHASE



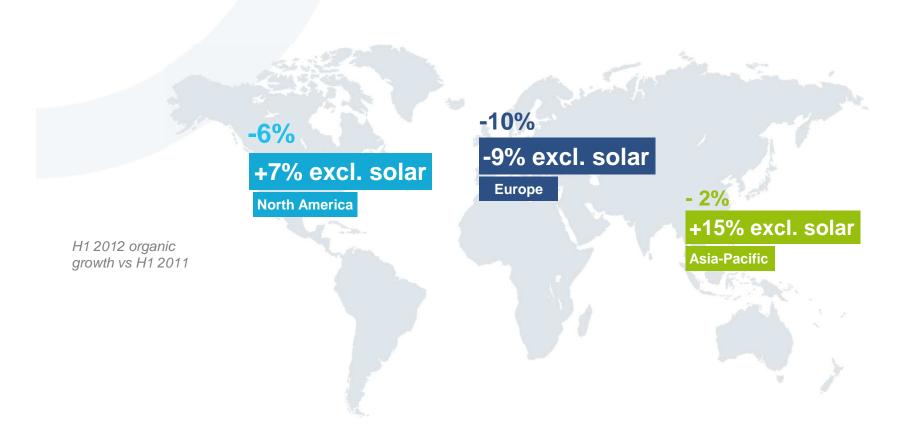




### VARYING SITUATIONS, DEPENDING ON THE MARKET

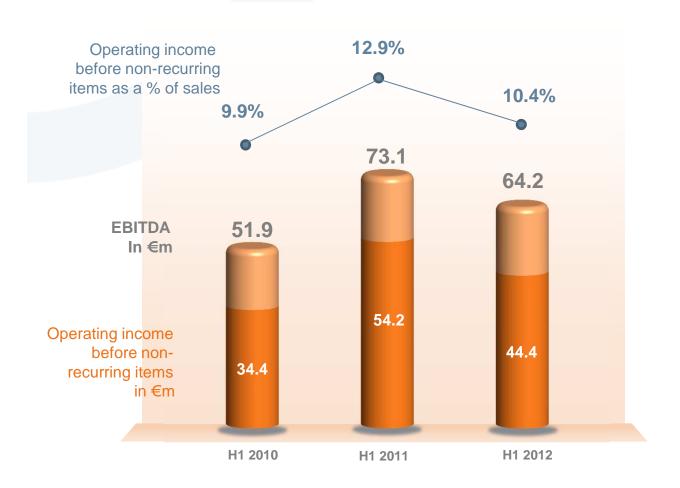


# EXCLUDING SOLAR, SIGNIFICANT GROWTH IN ASIA AND NORTH AMERICA





# OPERATING INCOME PERFORMANCE CONFIRMING THE GROUP'S RESILIENCE

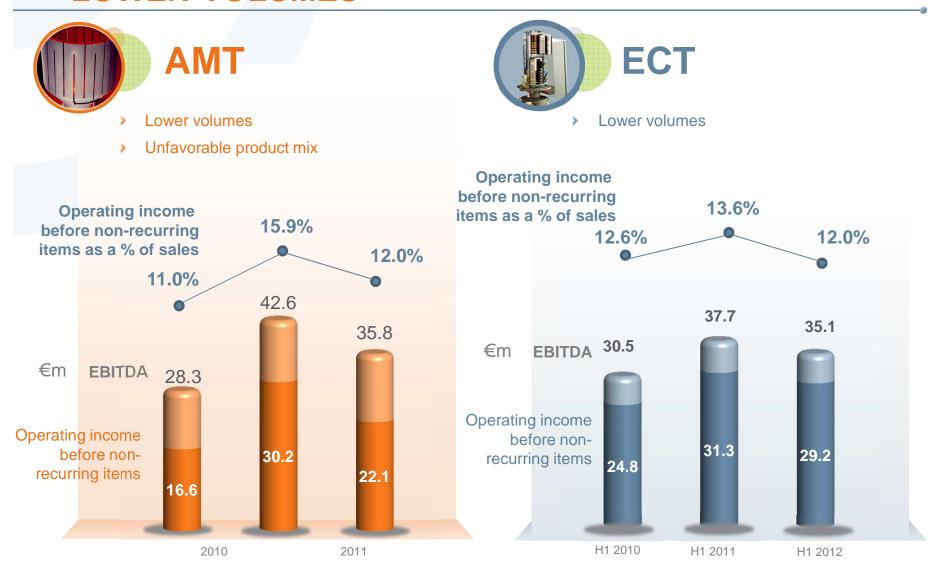


#### S1 2012

- Lower volumes
- Unfavorable product mix
- > €8m cost saving plan
- Limited price and materials cost effect



# BOTH DIVISIONS' PROFITABILITY WEAKENED BY LOWER VOLUMES





### **STRONG CASH FLOW GENERATION\***



#### H1 2012

- On-going cashinitiative program
- No change in late payments in China since December 2011
- Built up of inventories ahead of expected recovery in solar orders



<sup>\*</sup> Before capital expenditure

### A SOUND FINANCIAL POSITION

**N**ET DEBT AT JUNE 30, 2012: €255M

	AT JUNE 30, 2012	MAXIMUM RATIOS SET IN DEBT COVENANTS	
NET DEBT/EBITDA*	1.98	3.35	
NET DEBT/EQUITY*	46%	130%	

<sup>\*</sup> Ratio calculated by the method specified in the covenants clauses for the November 2011 USD 100 million US private placement notes and the July 2012 syndicated credit facility.



### **DEBT MATURITIES EXTENDED ON ATTRACTIVE TERMS**

Sept. 11 CNY500m > Syndicated facility in China extended by one year to 2014

Nov. 11 USD100m > US private placement notes (4.7% fixed rate - average maturity 9 years)

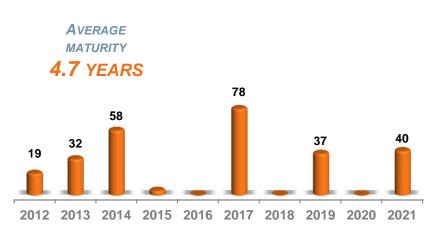
**July 12 EUR215m** > Bank lines of credit (initial average spread close to 115 bps¹ - average maturity 4.8 years)

<sup>1</sup> Adjustable up or down based on the Group's net debt/EBITDA ratio

#### REPAYMENT PROFILE, COMMITTED LINES OF CREDIT (€M)



#### JUNE 30, 2012 AFTER REFINANCING<sup>3</sup>



THE AVAILABLE DRAWING FACILITIES (€150M) SUFFICIENT TO COVER SHORT-TERM REPAYMENT OBLIGATIONS

<sup>3</sup> Based on amounts drawn down at June 30, 2012



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Based on amounts drawn down at June 30, 2011, at June 30, 2012 exchange rates

### MERSEN: A RESILIENT MODEL

- > STRONG LEADERSHIP POSITIONS
- > SIGNIFICANT BARRIERS TO ENTRY
- **BROAD GEOGRAPHIC FOOTPRINT**
- > NOT DEPENDENT ON A SINGLE MARKET OR CUSTOMER



### **O**UTLOOK

Macro-economic environment will remain difficult

Recovery in solar order flow in Q4

Unfavorable product mix

Positive impact of adaptation plans

2<sup>ND</sup> HALF

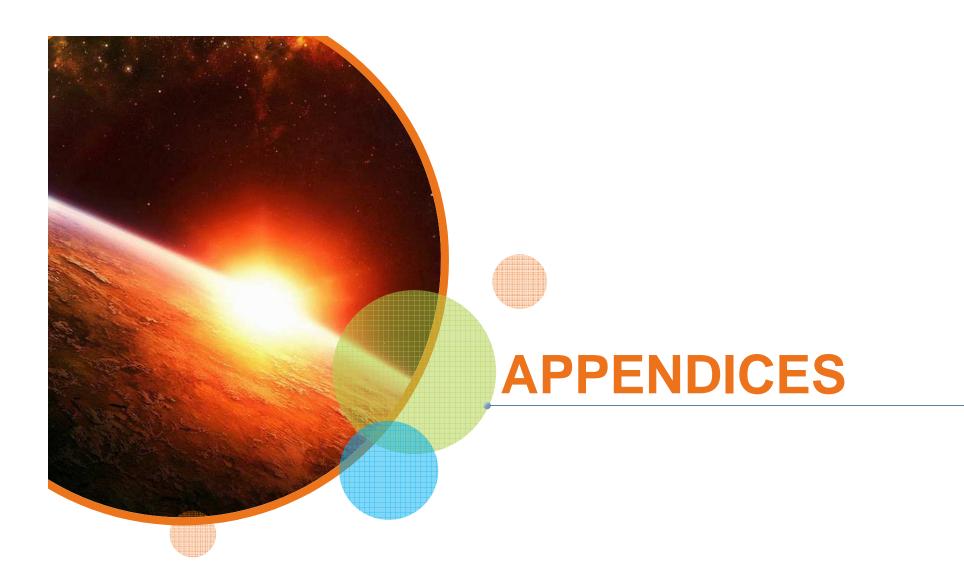


**BEYOND** 

Momentum in solar and electronics markets

Significant backlog in **chemicals** market







## **NET INCOME**

In €m	H1 2012	H1 2011
Operating income	42	52
Net finance costs	(7)	(5)
Current and deferred income tax	(12)	(16)
Net income from continuing operations	23	31
Net income from discontinued operations	-	2
Net income	23	33
Earnings per share (in €)	1.1	1.6



### **NET CASH FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES**

In €m	H1 2012	H1 2011
Net cash from operating activities before WCR	61	72
Change in WCR	(8)	(38)
Income tax paid	(14)	(16)
Net cash from discontinued operations	(0)	(0)
Net cash from operating activities	40	18
Capital expenditure	(15)	(22)
Net cash from operating activities after capital expenditure	25	(4)



### **N**ET DEBT UP SLIGHTLY

#### Change in net debt, in €m



